

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

SARAH GHAHREMANI

With languages,
you are at home
anywhere!!.



ghahremani.sarah

4.5 Short Answers:

Secondly, you need to know how to give a short answer.

دوم، باید بدونید چطوری به جملات حال کامل سوالی، جواب کوتاه بدید.

Short answer (Affirmative) جواب کوتاه مثبت	Short answer (Negative) جواب کوتاه منفی
Yes, I/ You/ We/ You/ They have . He/ She/ It has .	No, I/ You/ We/ You/ They haven't . He/ She/ It hasn't .

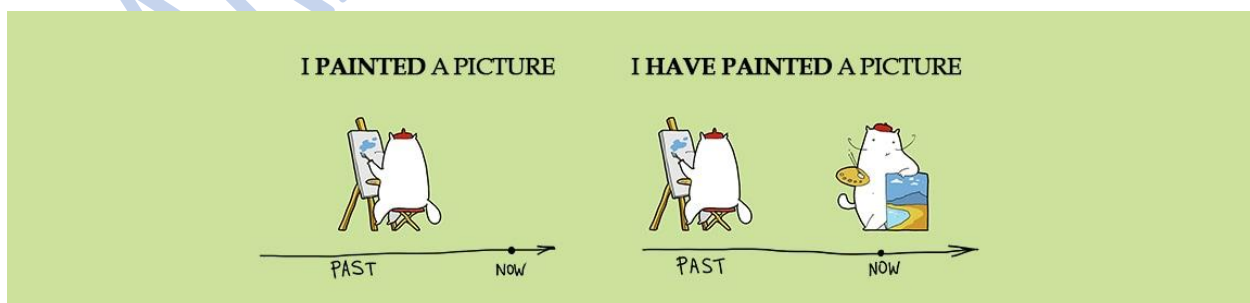
Usages of Present Perfect:

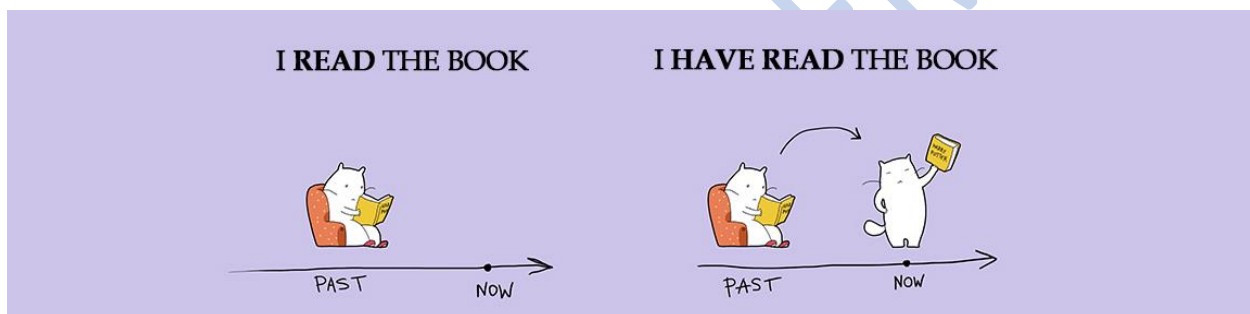
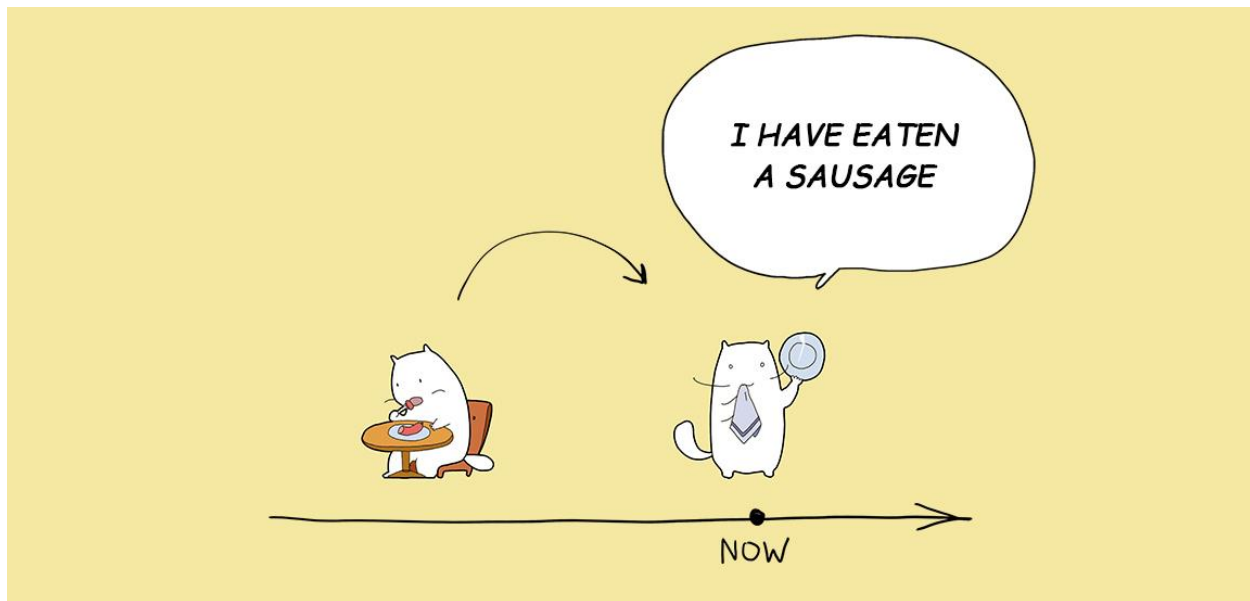
4.6

1. For past events with a connection to the present:

The **present perfect** tense is quite complicated to explain. It is used when an action that happened in the past continues to have a strong connection in the present. You can see the result in the present. The best way to understand it is to look at some examples.

توضیح حال کامل کار سختی ست. برای زمانی استفاده میشود که اتفاقی در گذشته رخ داده و تمام شده ولی اثر آن اتفاق در زمان حال قابل مشاهده ست. بهترین راه نگاه به مثال هایی ست که من برای شما آماده کرده ام.





For Example:

- I **have lost** my dictionary. (*I don't have my dictionary now; can you help me find it?*)

من دیکشنری ام را گم کرده ام.

- John **has fixed** my computer. (*My computer is working now and I'm happy about it!*)

جان کامپیوتر من را تعمیر کرده است.

4.8

3. To talk about experiences:

You can use the present perfect to describe your experience. It is like saying, "I have the experience of..." You can also use this tense to say that you have never had a certain experience.

از حال کامل برای صحبت کردن در مورد تجارب می توان استفاده کرد. انگار دارید میگوید: من تجربه اینکار را دارم... همچنین می توانید از این زمان برای صحبت در مورد تجربه هایی که نداشتید، استفاده کنید.



Examples:

- I **have been** to France.
This sentence means that you have had the experience of being in France. Maybe you have been there once, or several times.
- I **have been** to France *three times*.
You can add the number of times at the end of the sentence.
- I **have** never **been** to France.
This sentence means that you have not had the experience of going to France.
- I think I **have seen** that movie before.
- He **has** never **traveled** by train.